**Mr. Weiss – WORLD HISTORY SEMESTER FINAL – Study Guide**

**Unit 1 – Early Civilizations**

Old Stone Age – Paleolithic Period
New Stone Age – Neolithic Period
Domesticate
Rise of Civilizations
Basic Features of Civilization (Cities, Organized Governments, Job specialization, social classes, arts and architecture, writing)
Geography’s Impact: rivers and the rise of civilization
Surplus
Scribe
Cultural diffusion
city-state / empire
polytheistic

Describe the skills and beliefs that early modern humans developed during the Old Stone Age

Analyze why the beginning of farming is considered the start of the New Stone Age and the Neolithic Revolution

Explain how the Neolithic Revolution dramatically changed the way people lived.

Outline the basic features that define civilization

Analyze the conditions under which the first cities and civilizations arose.

In which three river valleys did early civilizations emerge?

**Unit 2: Ancient Middle East and Egypt**

Fertile Crescent
Mesopotamia
Sumer
Ziggurat
Cuniform
Sargon
Hammurabi
Amon-Ra
Osiris
Hieroglyphics

Understand how geography influenced the development of civilization in the Fertile Crescent

Understand how Egyptians viewed the afterlife.

Outline the advances that the Egyptians made in learning, the arts, science, and literature.

**Unit 3 – Ancient Greece**

Homer
Trojan War
Knossos
Minoans
Mycenaeans
Polis
Monarchy
Aristocracy
Oligarchy
Phalanx
Sparta
Athens
Democracy
Tyrant
Pericles
Philosopher
Logic
Rhetoric
Socrates
Plato
Aristotle
Parthenon
Alexander the Great
Philip II

Explain how Sparta and Athens differed

Define three types of government that developed in the Greek city-states.

Understand how geography influenced the Greek city-states.

Understand the causes and effects of the Peloponnesian War.

How did the leadership of Pericles affect the government and culture of Athens?

Explain how Alexander the Great built an extensive empire

How did trade affect the development of early Greek civilizations?

How did the systems of government and education differ between Athens and Sparta?

**Unit 4: Ancient Rome**

Etruscans
Republic
Patrician
Consul
Dictator
Plebeian
Tribune
Veto
Legion
Julius Caesar
Augustus
Census
Messiah
Martyr
Patriarch
Augustine

Outline how the Roman republic was structured and governed

Identify the events leading to the decline of the Roman Republic

Outline the development of the early Christian Church.

Identify the various types of problems that led to the fall of Rome

What values of the Roman Republic were revealed in the establishment of the role of tribune?

How did Augustus’s rise to power mark a significant change in Rome’s form of government?

How did Christianity spread through the Roman Empire?

How did both Greece and Rome benefit from their location on the Mediterranean Sea?

**The Middle Ages Study Guide**

**Terms:**

Middle Ages
Clovis
Charlemagne
Vikings
Feudalism
Lords
Knights
Peasants / Serfs
Chivalry
Black Death
Sacraments
Saint Benedict
Pope Urban II
Crusades
Muslim Turks
Muhammad
Islam
Muslims
Qur’an

 **Questions to consider:**

1. How was medieval Europe different from previous civilizations?
2. What were the main political and economic characteristics of feudalism and manorialism?
3. How did the church hierarchy fit into society?
4. How did the church influence life in the middle ages?
5. When would working the land for the lord of a manor not have provided living for a peasant?
6. What were the main causes of the Crusades?
7. What was the outcome of the first crusade?
8. How did the crusades affect Europe?
9. How did Islam begin?
10. What were the main beliefs of Islam