**MR. WEISS WORLD HISTORY 2nd SEMESTER FINAL REVIEW GUIDE**

**RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION**

**Terms:**

Humanism
patron
Leonardo da Vinci
Michelangelo
Indulgences
Niccolo Machiavelli
Reformation
Martin Luther
Niccolo Machiavelli
Gutenberg

 **Questions to consider:**

1. What was the Renaissance
2. What was the role of the printing press in spreading Renaissance ideas?
3. How did the renaissance open the door to the protestant reformation?
4. How did Italy’s geography encourage the spread of the Renaissance?
5. What did Luther hope to achieve by posting the 95 theses?
6. Did life improve for most Europeans during the 1500’s?
7. What evidence would you give that the printing press had significant influence during the Renaissance?
8. What events contributed to the beginning of the Renaissance?
9. How did Renaissance humanist thought differ from medieval thought?

**ENLIGHTENMENT / FRENCH REVOLUTION**

**Terms**:

Versailles
Louis XIV
Marie Antoinette
Balance of power
Constitutional monarchy
divine right
Limited monarchy
Natural Law
Thomas Hobbes
John Locke
Natural Right
Philosophe
Montesquieu
Voltaire
Rousseau
Bourgeoisie
Estate
Bastille
Republic
Napoleon
Nationalism

**Questions to consider:**

1. Explain how Louis XIV became an absolute monarch.
2. Describe how Versailles was a symbol of royal power
3. Identify the beliefs and contributions of the philosophes
4. Explain how science led to the enlightenment
5. How does the Bill of Rights reflect a key Enlightenment idea?
6. How did Enlightenment thinkers inspire revolutionaries to push for radical changes in government and society?
7. Describe the social divisions of France’s old order
8. Explain why Louis DVI called the Estates General and summarize what resulted.
9. Describe how life changed during the Industrial Revolution.
10. What new ideas about government affected England, the US, and France?

**AGE OF ACCELERATION**

**Terms**:

Capitalism
commerce
energy
exchange network
fossil fuel
globalization
industrialization
Industrial Revolution
Innovation
Modern Revolution
Monopoly
steam engines
Collective learning
Marxism
Keynes
Adam Smith
Nationalism
Imperialism
Alliance
Triple Entente
Militarism
GDP
Propaganda
Reparatio

**Questions to consider:**

1. Describe accelerating global change and the factors that describe it.
2. Describe how economies have developed and changed since the Industrial Revolution.
3. Explain how the Industrial Revolution shaped the modern world in terms of global exchange networks, competitive markets, and increasing use of energy.
4. Show what it takes to produce and move goods throughout the world, with a focus on how this impacts energy consumption.
5. Define the concept of nationalism.
6. Explain the Atlantic revolutions and why they occurred.
7. Explain the main causes of imperialism.