**MR. WEISS WORLD HISTORY 2nd SEMESTER FINAL REVIEW GUIDE**

**RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION**

**Terms:**

Humanism  
patron  
Leonardo da Vinci  
Michelangelo  
Indulgences  
Niccolo Machiavelli  
Reformation  
Martin Luther  
Niccolo Machiavelli  
Gutenberg

**Questions to consider:**

1. What was the Renaissance
2. What was the role of the printing press in spreading Renaissance ideas?
3. How did the renaissance open the door to the protestant reformation?
4. How did Italy’s geography encourage the spread of the Renaissance?
5. What did Luther hope to achieve by posting the 95 theses?
6. Did life improve for most Europeans during the 1500’s?
7. What evidence would you give that the printing press had significant influence during the Renaissance?
8. What events contributed to the beginning of the Renaissance?
9. How did Renaissance humanist thought differ from medieval thought?

**ENLIGHTENMENT / FRENCH REVOLUTION**

**Terms**:

Versailles  
Louis XIV  
Marie Antoinette  
Balance of power  
Constitutional monarchy  
divine right  
Limited monarchy  
Natural Law  
Thomas Hobbes  
John Locke  
Natural Right  
Philosophe  
Montesquieu  
Voltaire  
Rousseau  
Bourgeoisie  
Estate  
Bastille  
Republic  
Napoleon  
Nationalism

**Questions to consider:**

1. Explain how Louis XIV became an absolute monarch.
2. Describe how Versailles was a symbol of royal power
3. Identify the beliefs and contributions of the philosophes
4. Explain how science led to the enlightenment
5. How does the Bill of Rights reflect a key Enlightenment idea?
6. How did Enlightenment thinkers inspire revolutionaries to push for radical changes in government and society?
7. Describe the social divisions of France’s old order
8. Explain why Louis DVI called the Estates General and summarize what resulted.
9. Describe how life changed during the Industrial Revolution.
10. What new ideas about government affected England, the US, and France?

**AGE OF ACCELERATION**

**Terms**:

Capitalism  
commerce  
energy  
exchange network  
fossil fuel  
globalization  
industrialization  
Industrial Revolution  
Innovation  
Modern Revolution  
Monopoly  
steam engines  
Collective learning  
Marxism  
Keynes  
Adam Smith  
Nationalism  
Imperialism  
Alliance  
Triple Entente  
Militarism  
GDP  
Propaganda  
Reparatio

**Questions to consider:**

1. Describe accelerating global change and the factors that describe it.
2. Describe how economies have developed and changed since the Industrial Revolution.
3. Explain how the Industrial Revolution shaped the modern world in terms of global exchange networks, competitive markets, and increasing use of energy.
4. Show what it takes to produce and move goods throughout the world, with a focus on how this impacts energy consumption.
5. Define the concept of nationalism.
6. Explain the Atlantic revolutions and why they occurred.
7. Explain the main causes of imperialism.